BARREL SHAPED ENDMILLS

Tool Selector Guide

Metric Catalog

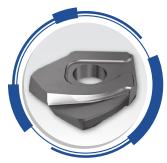
























MULTI-MASTER

Exchangeable Carbide Heads



Oval Shaped
Solid Carbide Heads

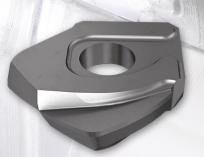


Lens ShapedSolid Carbide Heads

Single Insert Cutters



Taper Barrel ShapedInserts with 2 Cutting Edges



Combined Barrel and Lens Shaped

Inserts with 2 Cutting Edges

Expanding the Boundaries of Barrel Endmill Applications

Endmills that feature a cutting edge being the segment of a large-diameter arc were introduced approximately 25 years ago.

As the cutting-edge shape of these endmills is reminiscent of a barrel profile, terms such as "barrel milling cutters", "barrel endmills" became common when referring to these types of endmills. At first, the use of these barrel-shaped mills was limited

> to a few specific applications, such as machining 3D surfaces of complex dies and turbomachinery components. However, advances

> > in 5-axis machining and in CAM systems have significantly expanded the boundaries of barrel endmill applications.

Traditionally, ball-nose and toroidal cutters perform these machining operations.

The large-diameter arc of the endmills cutting edge provides substantial reduction of the cusp height generated between passes machined by a ball-nose or toroidal cutter.

Another advantage of this type of cutting edge versus ball-nose and toroidal cutters is a significant increase in the distance between passes (a stepover or a stepdown, depending on the direction of a cutter displacement after every pass), at least four times more without the degradation of the surface finish parameters. This implies that the number of passes and machining time can be substatially reduced. Increasing the distance between passes also improves tool life and therefore decreases tool cost per part.

The main consumers of "cutting barrels" are producers of aerospace, die and mold, medical, turbine and compressor components. Cutting tool companies have strengthened their efforts to develop and manufacture more advanced barrel endmill designs to meet increased customer demands. Some of ISCAR's latest product such as, barrel endmills, **MULTI-MASTER** and one insert cutter families show good examples of this trend.



ISCAR's program for barrel-shaped cutters comprises tools in the following design configuration:

- Solid carbide endmills.
- Assembled endmills that mount MULTI-MASTER interchangeable carbide heads, and indexable endmills.

These cutters differ in their capabilities and field of application.

The figures and tables provide general data that relate to the cutters.



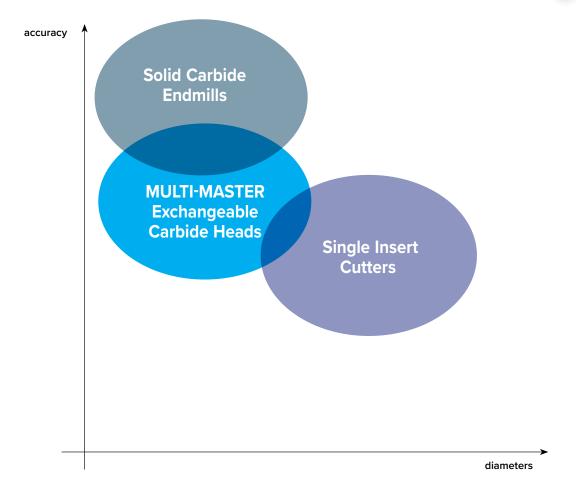


Table 1 - the Main Parameters of Barrel Shaped Cutters

			Parameters			
	Diameters					
Туре	Range (mm)	Barrel	Lens	Taper	Number of Teeth	
Solid Carbide Endmills	8-16	•	•	•	2-6	
MULTI-MASTER Cutters	8-16	•	•		2-6	
Single Insert Cutters	12-25	•	•	•	2	

The Design Concept Advantages

Solid carbide design ensures the highest tool accuracy. **ISCAR** offers oval and lens shaped solid carbide endmills in diameter ranges of 8 - 16mm.

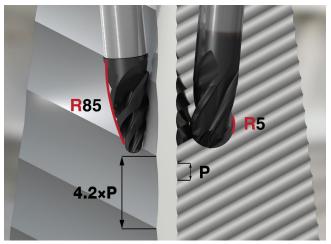
In addition, barrel endmills have been manufactured as interchangeable carbide heads with **MULTI-MASTER** threaded adaptations in the diameter ranges of 8 - 16mm.

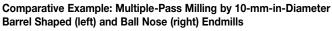
MULTI-MASTER's distinctive "no setup time" phenomenon, which enables the replacement of a worn head without removing the tool from the machine spindle, is effective in barrel tool

applications for semi-finish and finish milling operations.

The one insert cutter design enables cost-efficient increase of the cutter diameter range of up to 25mm. According to this concept barrel-shaped inserts are mounted on endmills.

MULTI-MASTER Interchangeable Carbide Heads





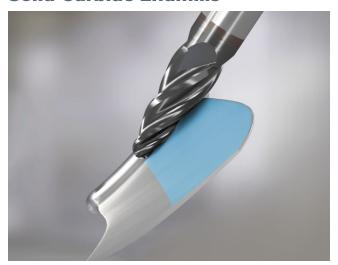


Estimated Scallop when Milling with Barrel Shaped Cutters

			Scallops Height (mm)						
Diameter (mm)	Radius (mm)	0.002	0.004	0.01	0.015				
8	80	1.13	1.6	2.53	3.1				
10	85	1.17	1.65	2.61	3.19	Ctonoizo o (mm)			
12	75	1.1	1.55	2.45	3	Stepsize a _p (mm)			
16	75	1.1	1.55	2.45	3				

			Scallops Height (mm)						
Diameter (mm)	Radius (mm)	0.002	0.004	0.01	0.015				
8	16	0.51	0.72	1.13	1.39				
10	20	0.57	0.8	1.26	1.55	Ctanaiza a (mm)			
12	24	0.62	0.88	1.39	1.7	Stepsize a _e (mm)			
16	32	0.72	1.01	1.6	1.96				

Solid Carbide Endmills





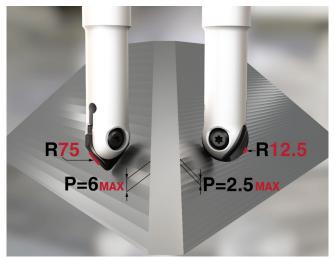
Estimated Scallop when Milling with Barrel Shaped Cutters

Diameter (mm)	Radius (mm)	0.002	0.004	0.01	0.015			
8	250	2	2.83	4.47	5.48			
10	250	2	2.83	4.47	5.48	Stepsize a _p (mm)		
12	250	2	2.83	4.47	5.48			

Diameter (mm)	Radius (mm)	0.002	0.004	0.01	0.015				
8	90	1.2	1.7	2.68	3.29				
10	85	1.17	1.65	2.61	3.19	Ctonoizo o (mm)			
12	80	1.13	1.6	2.53	3.1	Stepsize a _p (mm)			
16	1000	4.00	5.66	8.95	10.95				

Diameter (mm)	Radius (mm)	0.002	0.004	0.01	0.015			
8	16	0.51	0.72	1.13	1.39			
10	20	0.57	0.8	1.26	1.55	Stepsize a _e (mm)		
12	25	0.63	0.89	1.41	1.73			

Single Insert Cutters





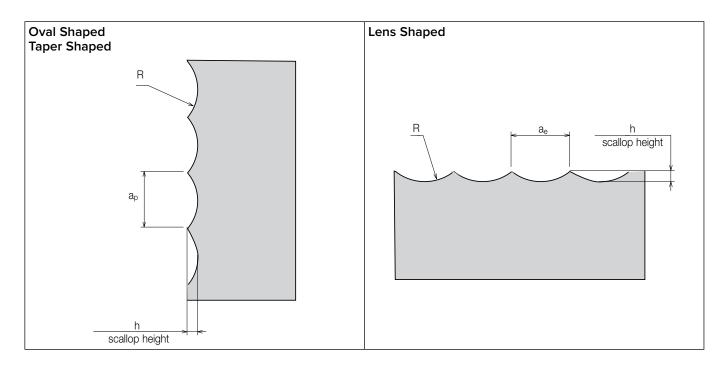
3D Profiling Aluminum Comparative Example: Multiple Pass Milling by 10-mm-in-Diameter Barrel Shaped (left) and Ball Nose (right)

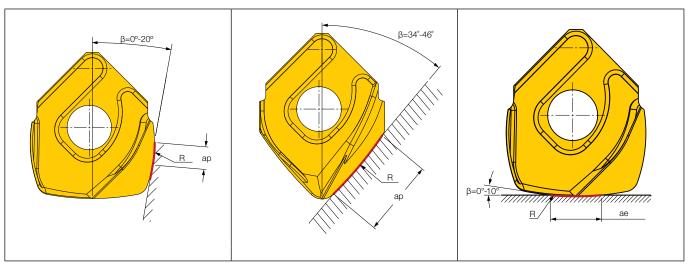
Endmills Estimated Scallop when Milling with Barrel Shaped Cutters

_											
Ī	Incort Decimantics	D ()		h- S	callop Height (mm)					
	Insert Designation	R (mm)	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.01	0.016				
I	HCT D120-QF	30	0.7	0.98	1.2	1.55	1.96				
1	HCT D160-QF	45	0.85	1.2	1.47	1.9	2.4	Otanaira a (mana)			
ı	HCT D200-QF	60	0.98	1.39	1.7	2.19	2.77	Stepsize a _p (mm)			
	HCT D250-QF	75	1.09	1.55	1.9	2.45	3.1				

Income Decimandian	D ()		h- S	callop Height (mm)					
Insert Designation	R (mm)	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.01	0.016				
HLB D120-QF	12	0.44	0.62	0.76	0.98	1.24				
HLB D160-QF	16	0.51	0.72	0.88	1.13	1.4	Stonoizo a (mm)			
HLB D200-QF	20	0.56	0.8	0.98	1.27	1.6	Stepsize a _p (mm)			
HLB D250-QF	25	0.63	0.9	1.1	1.41	1.8				

Insert Designation	D (mm)		h- S	callop Height (mm)					
	R (mm)	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.01	0.016				
HLB D120-QF	24	0.62	0.88	1.08	1.39	1.75				
HLB D160-QF	32	0.72	1.01	1.24	1.6	2.02	Ctanaiza a /mm\			
HLB D200-QF	40	0.8	1.13	1.39	1.79	2.26	Stepsize a _e (mm)			
HLB D250-QF	50	0.89	1.26	1.55	2	2.53				





The scallop height can be calculated as a function of a_{p}/a_{e} and R by use of the equation in the table below

	Insert/Application	Н		
HLB	milling by bottom edge	$0.5x(2xR-\sqrt{((2xR)^2-a_e^2)})$		
	milling by peripheral edge	0.5v(0vP ((0v.D)2 - 2))		
HCT	milling by taper edge	$0.5x(2xR-\sqrt{((2xR)^2-a_p^2)})$		

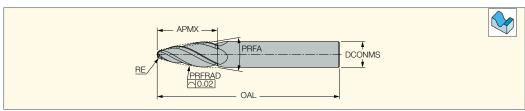
R-radius of appropriate (botton or peripheral) cutting edge

Recomended Range for Milling by use of Barrel Shaped Inserts

	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Insert	Angle β, Working Range
HLB - Barrel	0°-20°
HLB - Lens	0°-10°
HCT - Taper	34°-46°

NEOBARREL PROFILE MILLING

EOBSolid Carbide Oval Shaped
(Barrel) Endmills for 3D Profiling



		Dimensions									
Designation	DCONMS	RE	PRFRAD	APMX	PRFA	NOF ⁽¹⁾	OAL	Shank ⁽²⁾	1008	IC902	
EOB-R1.5R85A17/5-8C06-57	6.00	1.50	85.00	17.00	10.82	8	57.00	С			
EOB-R1R90A24/7-4C08-63	8.00	1.00	90.00	24.50	14.88	4	63.00	С		•	
EOB-R2R90A20/7-4C08-63	8.00	2.00	90.00	21.50	12.18	4	63.00	С		•	
EOB-AL-R2R85A20/9-4C10-72	10.00	2.00	85.00	21.00	18.68	4	72.00	С	•		
EOB-R2R85A24/8-4C10-72	10.00	2.00	85.00	24.50	15.46	4	72.00	С		•	
EOB-R3R85A21/6-4C10-72	10.00	3.00	85.00	21.30	12.62	4	72.00	С		•	
EOB-R2R80A27/9-4C12-83	12.00	2.00	80.00	27.10	18.38	4	83.00	С		•	
EOB-AL-R3R85A24/8-4C12-83	12.00	3.00	85.00	25.00	16.12	4	83.00	С	•		
EOB-R3R80A24/8-4C12-83	12.00	3.00	80.00	24.50	15.98	4	83.00	С		•	
EOB-R4R80A21/6-8C12-83	12.00	4.00	80.00	21.50	13.10	8	83.00	С		•	
EOB-R4R80A21/7-4C12-83	12.00	4.00	80.00	21.50	13.10	4	83.00	С		•	
EOB-R4R1000A28/10-4C16-92	16.00	4.00	1000.00	27.00	20.00	4	92.00	С		•	

⁽¹⁾ Number of flutes

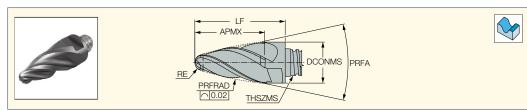
⁽²⁾ C-Cylindrical



MULTI-MASTER INDEXABLE SOLID CARBIDE LINE NEOBARREL PROFILE MILLING

MM EOB

Interchangeable Oval Shaped (Barrel) Solid Carbide Heads for 3D Profiling



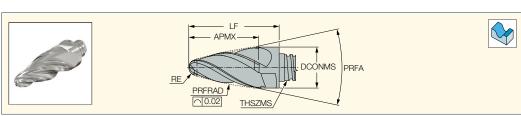
		Dimensions									
Designation	PRFRAD	RE	APMX	PRFA	THSZMS	NOF ⁽¹⁾	DCONMS	LF	10908		
MM EOB08R1.5R80A13-4T05	80.00	1.50	14.20	24.00	T05	4	8.00	18.00	•		
MM EOB08R1.5R80A13-6T05	80.00	1.50	14.10	24.00	T08	6	8.00	18.00	•		
MM EOB10R2.0R85A16-4T06	85.00	2.00	16.50	24.00	T06	4	10.00	22.00	•		
MM EOB10R2.0R85A16-6T06	85.00	2.00	16.50	24.00	T06	6	22.00	22.00	•		
MM EOB12R2.0R75A21-4T08	75.00	2.00	21.30	24.00	T08	4	12.00	27.00	•		
MM EOB12R2.0R75A21-6T08	75.00	2.00	21.30	24.00	T08	6	27.00	27.00	•		
MM EOB16R3.0R75A26-4T10	75.00	3.00	27.00	24.00	T10	4	16.00	33.50	•		
MM EOB16R3.0R75A26-6T10	75.00	3.00	27.00	24.00	T10	6	33.50	33.50	•		

⁽¹⁾ Number of flutes



MM EOBA

Interchangeable Oval Shaped (Barrel) Solid Carbide Heads for 3D Aluminum Profiling



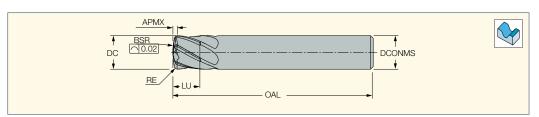
		Dimensions									
Designation	PRFRAD	RE	APMX	PRFA	THSZMS	NOF ⁽¹⁾	DCONMS	LF	1008		
MM EOBA08R1.5R80A13-4T05	80.00	1.50	14.20	24.00	T05	4	8.00	18.00	•		
MM EOBA10R2.0R85A16-4T06	85.00	2.00	16.50	24.00	T06	4	10.00	22.00	•		
MM EOBA12R2.0R75A21-4T	75.00	2.00	21.30	24.00	T08	4	12.00	27.00	•		
MM EOBA16R3.0R75A26-4T10	75.00	3.00	27.00	24.00	T10	4	16.00	33.50	•		

⁽¹⁾ Number of flutes

SOLIDMILL

ELB

Solid Carbide Lens Shaped (Barrel) Endmills for 3D Profiling



	Dimensions												
Designation	DC	BSR	RE	LU	APMX	DCONMS	NOF ⁽¹⁾	OAL	Shank ⁽²⁾	IC902			
ELB-R0.75R16A5-6C8-63	8.00	15.00	0.75	5.00	1.10	8.00	6	63.00	С	•			
ELB-R1R20A7-6C10-72	10.00	20.00	1.00	7.00	1.43	10.00	6	72.00	С	•			
ELB-R1R25A9-6C12-83	12.00	25.00	1.00	9.00	1.53	12.00	6	83.00	С	•			

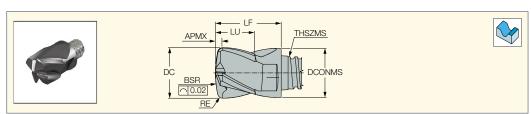
⁽¹⁾ Number of flutes

⁽²⁾ C-Cylindrical



MM ELB

Interchangeable Lens Shaped (Barrel) Solid Carbide Heads for 3D Profiling



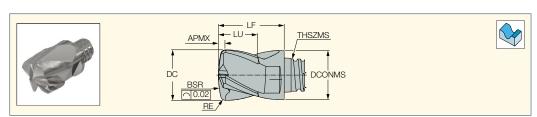
	Dimensions										
Designation	DC	BSR	RE	LU	APMX	THSZMS	DCONMS	NOF ⁽¹⁾	LF	80621	
MM ELB08R16A05-4T05	8.00	16.00	0.50	5.50	0.90	T05	8.00	4	10.00	•	
MM ELB10R20A07-4T06	10.00	20.00	1.00	7.50	1.42	T06	10.00	4	13.00	•	
MM ELB10R20A07-4T06 MM ELB12R24A09-4T08	10.00 12.00	20.00 24.00	1.00	7.50 9.00	1.42 1.55	T06 T08	10.00 12.00	4	13.00 16.50	•	

⁽¹⁾ Number of flutes

NEOBARREL PROFILE MILLING

MM ELBA

Interchangeable Lens Shaped (Barrel) Solid Carbide Heads for 3D Aluminum Profiling

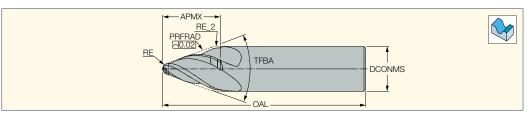


		Dimensions										
Designation	DC	BSR	RE	LU	APMX	THSZMS	DCONMS	NOF ⁽¹⁾	LF	1008		
MM ELBA08R16A05-4T05 08	8.00	16.00	0.50	5.50	0.90	T05	8.00	4	10.00	•		
MM ELBA10R20A07-4T06	10.00	20.00	1.00	7.50	1.42	T06	10.00	4	13.00	•		
MM ELBA12R24A09-4T08 08	12.00	24.00	1.00	9.00	1.55	T08	12.00	4	16.50	•		
MM ELBA16R32A12-4T10	16.00	32.00	1.00	12.00	1.80	T10	16.00	4	20.50	•		

⁽¹⁾ Number of flutes



ETB
Solid Carbide Taper Shaped
(Barrel) Endmills for 3D Profiling



		Dimensions										
Designation	PRFRAD	RE_2	RE	APMX	TFBA	DCONMS	NOF ⁽¹⁾	OAL	Shank(2)	IC902		
ETB-R1R250A10/20-4C08-63	250.00	4.00	1.00	10.00	40.00	8.00	4	63.00	С	•		
ETB-R2R250A11/20-4C10-72	250.00	5.00	2.00	11.00	40.00	10.00	4	72.00	С	•		
ETB-R3R250A12/20-4C12-83	250.00	6.00	3.00	12.00	40.00	12.00	4	83.00	С	•		

⁽¹⁾ Number of flutes



⁽²⁾ C-Cylindrical

Table 2 - Recommended Cutting Parameters to Start

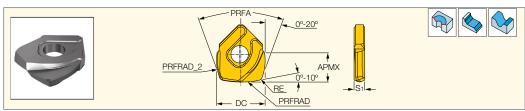
			Tensile Strength	Hardness	Material	Cutting Pa	rameter Range
2 Mate	rial	Condition	(N/mm²)	НВ	No.	v _c (m/min)	f _z (mm/t)
	<0.25% C	annealed	420	125	1	210-300	0.005-0.01xD**
non-alloy	≥0.25% C	annealed	650	190	2	200-250	0.005-0.01xD
steel and cast steel, free	<0.55% C	quenched and tempered	850	250	3	160-240	0.004-0.009xD
cutting steel	- O FEN C	annealed	750	220	4	160-240	0.003-0.008xD
outing older	≥0.55% C	quenched and tempered	1000	300	5	140-200	0.004-0.009xD
		annealed	600	200	6	160-240	0.003-0.008xD
low alloy and co (less than 5% c			930	275	7	120-200	0.003-0.008xD
alloving elemen		quenched and tempered	1000	300	8	130-200	0.003-0.008xD
alloying elemen	is)		1200	350	9	140-200	0.003-0.008xD
high alloyed steel, cast		annealed	680	200	10	130-200	0.003-0.008xD
steel and tool s	teel	quenched and tempered	1100	325	11	70-130	0.002-0.007xD
stainless steel and		ferritic / martensitic	680	200	12	80-175	0.002-0.007xD
cast steel		martensitic	820	240	13	60-165	0.002-0.007xD
stainless steel and cast steel		austenitic, duplex	600	180	14	60-110	0.002-0.007xD
	20)	ferritic / pearlitic		180	15	150-275	0.005-0.01xD
gray cast iron (JG)	pearlitic / martensitic		260	16	150-265	0.005-0.01xD
	(000)	ferritic		160	17	150-200	0.005-0.01xD
nodular cast iro	in (ada)	pearlitic		250	18	90-150	0.004-0.009xD
malleable cast	lua in	ferritic		130	19	150-200	0.005-0.01xD
malieable cast	ron	pearlitic		230	20	90-150	0.004-0.009xD
	Fa basad	annealed		200	31	20-45	0.002-0.004xD
high	Fe based	hardened		280	32	20-35	0.002-0.004xD
temperature	NI O	annealed		250	33	20-35	0.002-0.004xD
alloys	Ni or Co based	hardened		350	34	20-35	0.002-0.004xD
	Daseu	cast		320	35	60-90	0.002-0.004xD
titonium allaus		pure	400	190	36	60-90	0.002-0.004xD
titanium alloys		alpha+beta alloys, hardened	1050	310	37	60-90	0.002-0.004xD
bardanad atasl		hardened		55 HRC	38	40-80	0.001-0.003xD
hardened steel		hardened		60 HRC	39		
chilled cast iron		cast		400	40	40-80	0.001-0.003xD
cast iron		hardened		55 HRC	41	40-80	0.001-0.003xD

^{*} Recommended amount of material engagement should not exceed 0.3 mm

** D - nominal diameter of solid carbide endmill (MM head)

NEOBARREL PROFILE MILLING

HLB-QF
Combined Barrel and
Lens Shaped Inserts with 2 Cutting Edges

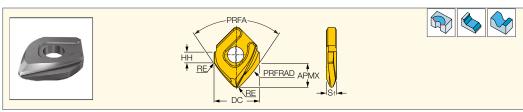


		Dimensions									
Designation	DC	APMX	S1	RE	PRFRAD	PRFRAD_2	PRFA	10908			
HLB D120-QF	12.00	5.00	2.60	1.20	24.00	12.00	20.00	•			
HLB D160-QF	16.00	7.00	3.37	1.50	32.00	16.00	20.00	•			
HLB D200-QF	20.00	9.00	4.65	2.00	40.00	20.00	20.00	•			
HLB D250-QF	25.00	11.00	5.40	2.50	50.00	25.00	20.00	•			

 $[\]bullet\,$ For cutting speed recommendations, see Table 3

NEOBARREL PROFILE MILLING

HCT-QF
Taper Barrel Shaped Inserts
with 2 Cutting Edges



		Dimensions									
Designation	DC	APMX	S1	RE	PRFRAD	PRFA	НН	80621			
HCT D120-QF	12.00	6.65	2.60	1.20	30.00	80.00	2.8	•			
HCT D160-QF	16.00	8.50	3.37	1.60	45.00	80.00	3.3	•			
HCT D200-QF	20.00	10.50	4.65	2.00	60.00	80.00	5.5	•			
HCT D250-QF	25.00	12.50	5.40	3.00	75.00	80.00	5.9	•			

[•] For cutting speed recommendations, see Table 3

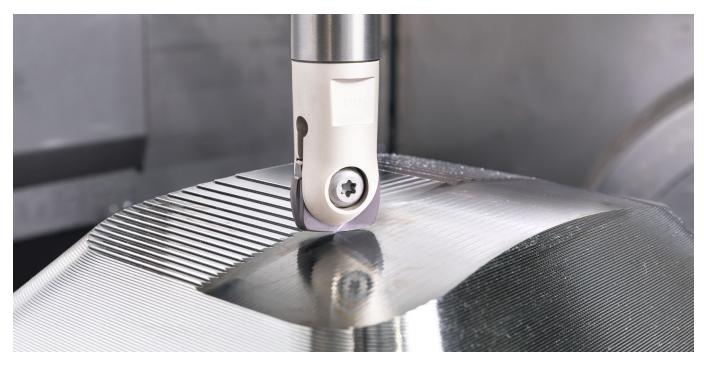


Table 3 - Average Cutting Data When Milling With Barrel Shaped Inserts

		No.			/pical esentstive			F	eed f _z (mm/	/t)	Depl	n of Cut	(mm)	
OSI	Material	Material Group No.	Hardness, HB	AISI/SAE/ ASTM	DIN WNr.	Carbide Grade	Cutting Speed v _{c0} (m/min)	HCT Taper	HLB Barrel	HLB Lens	a _e HCT Taper	a _e HLB Barrel	a _p HLB Lens	Coolant
	non-alloy steel and cast steel, free cutting steel	1-5	130-180	1020	1.0402	IC908	500-600	0.1-0.2	0.12-0.25	0.15-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	Dry
	low alloy and	6-8	260-300	4340	1.6582	IC908	500-600	0.1-0.2	0.12-0.25	0.15-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	Dry
P	cast steel (less than 5% of alloying elements)	9	35-42** HRC	3135	1.5710	IC908	400-500	0.1-0.2	0.12-0.25	0.15-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	Dry
	high alloyed steel, cast steel and tool steel	10-11	200-220	H13	1.2344	IC908	500-600	0.1-0.2	0.12-0.25	0.15-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	Dry
	stainless steel and cast steel	12-13	200	420	1.4021	IC908	500-600	0.1-0.2	0.12-0.25	0.15-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	Dry
М	stainless steel and cast steel	14	200	304L	1.4306	IC908	400-500	0.1-0.2	0.12-0.32	0.15-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	Wet
	gray cast iron (GG)	15-16	250	Class 40	0.6025 (GG25)	IC908	600-700	0.15-0.3	0.2-0.35	0.25-0.4	0.125	0.125	0.125	
K	nodular cast iron (GGG)	17-18	200	Class 65-45-12	0.7050 (GGG50)	IC908	500-600	0.15-0.3	0.2-0.35	0.25-0.4	0.125	0.125	0.125	Dry
s	high temperature alloys and	33-35	340	Inconel 718	2.4668	IC908	25-35	0.05-0.1	0.07-0.13	0.1-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	Wet
3	titanium	36-37	35-40 HRC	AMS R56400	3.7165 (Ti6Al4V ELI)	10908	40-60	0.06-0.1	0.07-0.13	0.1-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	vvet
н	hardened steel	38	45-49 HRC	HARDO	X 450 plate	ICOUS	200-300	0.05-0.1	0.1-0.15	0.15-0.2	0.075	0.075	0.075	Dry
			58-62 HRC	D2	1.2379	IC908 -	180-250	0.05-0.1	0.1-0.15	0.15-0.2	0.05	0.05	0.05	Diy

^{*} ISCAR material group in accordance with VDI 3323 standard

For machining under unstable conditions, the recommended cutting data should be reduced by 20-30%



^{**} Quenched and tempered



Cutting speed v_{c} depends on the tool overhang H. The cutting speed can be calculated as follows:

 $v_c = v_{c0} \times k_H$

Where:

 v_{c0} - cutting speed as recommended in table 3 k_{H} - overhang factor in table 4

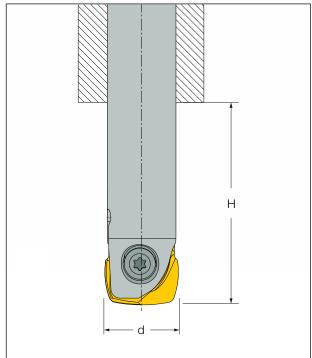


Table 4 - Overhang Factor K_H

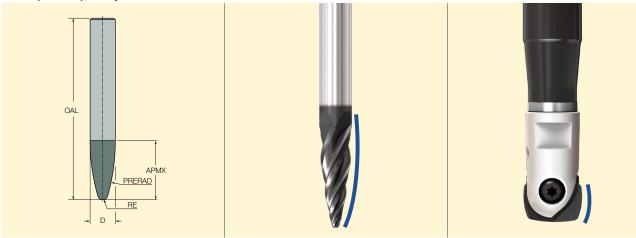
H/d*	Low Then 3	Over 3 Up to 5	Over 5 Up to 6	Over 6 Up to 7	Over 7
k _H	1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5

d* - nominal tool diameter

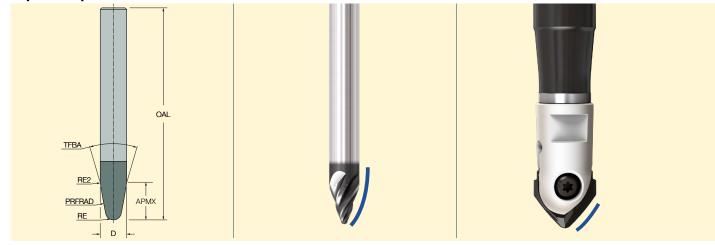
Parameters for CNC Programing of Profile Cutters by Use of a CAM System

Select a barrel tool configuration and define its dimensions as shown below:

• Oval (Barrel) Shaped

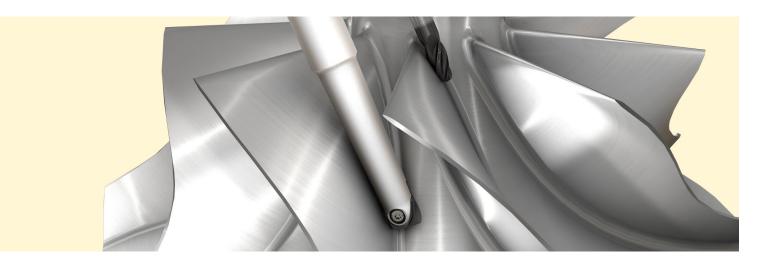


• Taper Shaped

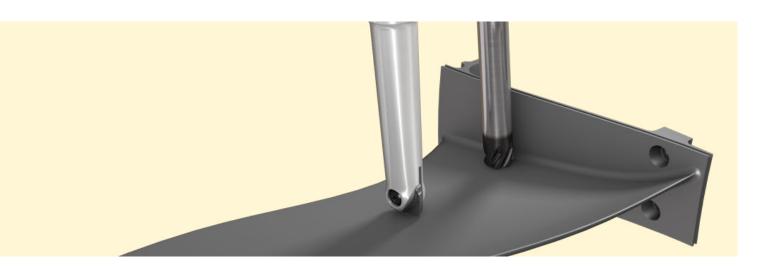


• Lens Shaped









BARREL SHAPED ENDMILLS

Tool Selector Guide

Metric Catalog



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